

IDENTIFICATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF THE NAC TRANSCRIPTION FACTOR FaRIF, A KEY REGULATOR OF STRAWBERRY FRUIT RIPENING

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Strawberry is becoming a model for studying the molecular mechanism of ripening in non-climacteric fruits. However, a limited number of transcriptional regulators of this process have been identified so far. In this study, we have identified and characterized a gene encoding for a NAC transcription factor (TF), named as *FaRIF* (*Ripening Inducing Factor*). *FaRIF* expression presents a fruit-specific pattern, which is upregulated during ripening. In order to functionally characterize this TF, we have generated silencing and overexpressing stable transgenic lines. While the RNAi lines showed an apparent delay of fruit ripening, the overexpressing lines displayed an acceleration of this process. Transcriptomic analysis of the silenced lines showed a significantly altered expression of genes involved in development, hormone metabolism, flavonoid pathway, and cell-wall disassembly, being many of these confirmed by phenotypical and metabolomics analysis. Our results support a main role of *FaRIF* in the control of relevant ripening-associated processes in strawberry fruit.

Acknowledgments: This work was supported by the ERC Starting Grant ERC-2014-StG 638134 and the Plan Estatal de Investigación Científica y Técnica y de Innovación RTI2018-097309-A-I00.